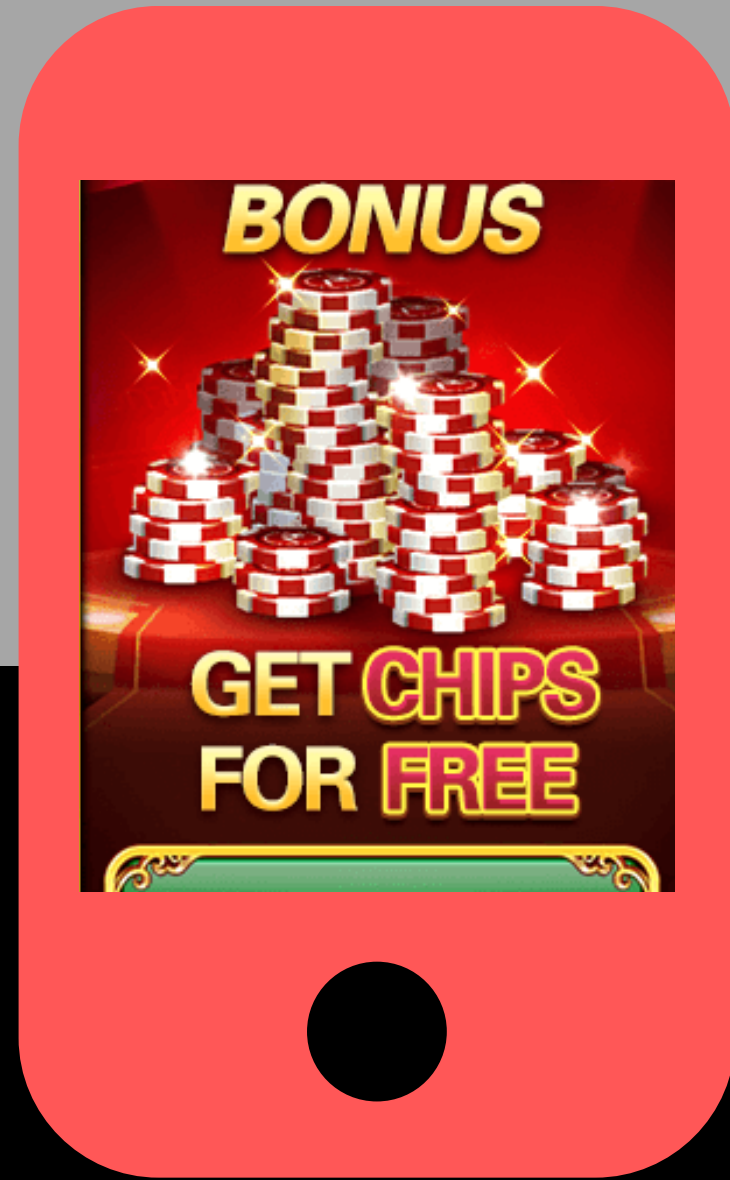


TEEN PATTI



MOBILE BONUS